

# Top Surgery FtoM

## Post-Operative Instructions

The following instructions will provide helpful information and guide you through your recovery. These are designed to be general guidelines. Remember, everyone recovers differently.

## What to expect:

- Maximum discomfort will occur the first few days after surgery.
- You may experience temporary soreness, bruising, swelling, and tightness in the breast as well as discomfort in the incision area.
- Your chest will feel firm to the touch and your scars may be red and firm. The scars will soften and fade in time (approximately 6 months).
- You may not have sensation in the nipples. This may return as your body recovers.
- You may have random, shooting pains for a few months.
- Most of the discoloration and swelling will subside in 2-4 weeks.

### Pain Medication:

- Take pain medication as prescribed.
- For pain that is less intense it would be appropriate to take Tylenol 500 mg two tablets every 6 hours (not to exceed 2000 mg in 24 hours) and Ibuprofen 600 mg every six hours, if it is not contraindicated for your health and <u>you have not been prescribed Celebrex</u>.

#### Diet:

- Follow a balanced diet. Decreased activity may promote constipation, so you may want to add more raw fruit to your diet, and be sure to increase your fluid intake.
- Do not drink alcohol when taking pain medications.

#### **Activities:**

- Have someone drive you home after surgery and help you at home for 1-2 days.
- Listen to your body and rest when you are tired.
- In effort to reduce swelling, prevent post-operative complications, and promotes recovery, start walking as soon as possible.
- Do not drive until you are no longer taking the prescribed pain medications.
- Do not drive until you have full range of motion with your arms, approximately 7-10 days.
- Refrain from vigorous activity for 2-6 weeks. Increase activity gradually as tolerated.
- Avoid lifting anything over 5 pounds for 2 weeks.
- Do not smoke any substance, as doing so delays healing and increases the risk of complications.



#### Wound care:

- You will likely have drains in place and will be given information on how to empty and record output.
- You may have a dressing sutured to your nipples in the case of a free nipple graft. You may apply Bacitracin twice daily to keep it from drying out.
- No showering for 48 hours and do not submerge your incision (example- bathtub, hot tub, swimming) until cleared by your provider.
- Your incision may be taped with steri-strips. Leave these in place until they fall off themselves. You can expect some drainage onto the steri-strips.
- Keep incisions clean and inspect daily for redness, swelling, heat, and or drainage with an odor.
- You may pad the incisions with gauze (panty liners are a great substitute) for comfort.
- If your skin is dry after surgery, you may apply a moisturizer, but be sure to keep the suture area dry.
- Avoid exposing scars to sun for at least 12 months. Always use a strong sunblock (SPF 30), if sun exposure is unavoidable.

#### Call Dr. Holland if:

- Your temperature is greater than 101. It is not uncommon to have a low-grade fever after surgery.
- You have increased swelling and/or bruising.
- You have increased redness around the incision and/or if pus (yellowish or greenish drainage with a follow odor) drains from the incision.
- Severe or increased pain not relieved by medication occurs.
- You have side effects such as rash, nausea, headache and or vomiting from the medication.
- Severe bleeding occurs. Apply direct pressure to the area.
- You have a loss of feeling or motion.

### Follow up:

• Please make your follow-up appointment by calling the office or as instructed by Dr. Holland. If you have any problems before then, do not hesitate to call 207-835-4777 for assistance. **After hours, please call the office and press 7 when prompted to reach Dr. Holland directly.**